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USING OF ABBREVIATIONS IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE: IMPACT ON SPOKEN LANGUAGE

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Abstract: This work is prepared in the characteristics of procedure of abbreviation growth and importance in modern English language. The major aim of the research work is dedicated to differentiate and distinguish abbreviation evolution in modern language. It is known that day by day our world is rapidly growing and changing. It brings to any influencing, of course, to the new environment too, especially on abbreviation procedure. Abbreviations make our life easy and comfort. However, some overdoing may occur bad causes. The Abbreviations, the subject study, are the most common intensively developing units of English. Consequently, there is the distinctive interest to abbreviation in modern linguistics. Abbreviations are common in the literature of all the world. Sometimes it is unknown for young generation. This problem can be solving for youngsters to understand and use them in any way. Also, people in business get used many short words because economic terms tend to be too long. It is difficult to make a list of them because there are a lot of them. The best thing is to learn them gradually.

Key Words: research, abbreviation, education, growing, importance, development, approaches, modern language.

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ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ АББРЕВИАТУР В АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ: ВЛИЯНИЕ НА РАЗГОВОРНУЮ РЕЧЬ

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Аннотация: Эта работа подготовлена в характеристиках процедуры роста аббревиатуры и важности в современном английском языке. Основная цель исследовательской работы посвящена дифференциации и различению эволюции сокращений в современном языке. Известно, что день за днем наш мир стремительно растет и меняется. Это приводит к любому влиянию, конечно, и на новую среду, особенно на процедуру сокращения. Сокращения делают нашу жизнь легкой и комфортной. Тем не менее, некоторые перебои могут возникнуть по плохим причинам. Сокращения, являющиеся предметом исследования, являются наиболее распространенными интенсивно развивающимися единицами английского языка. Следовательно, в современной лингвистике существует особый интерес к аббревиатуре. Сокращения распространены в литературе всего мира. Иногда это неизвестно молодому поколению. Эта проблема может быть решена для молодежи, чтобы понять и использовать их в любом случае. Кроме того, люди в бизнесе привыкают ко многим коротким словам, потому что экономические термины, как правило, слишком длинные. Трудно составить их список, потому что их очень много. Лучше всего учиться им постепенно.

Ключевые слова: исследование, сокращение, образование, рост, важность, развитие,

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АББРЕВИАТУРАЛАРДЫҢ АҒЫЛШЫН ТІЛІНДЕ ҚОЛДАНЫЛУЫ: СӨЙЛЕУ ТІЛІНЕ ӘСЕР ЕТУ

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Түйін: Бұл жұмыс қазіргі заманғы ағылшын тіліндегі аббревиатура мен маңыздылықтың өсу рәсімдерінің сипаттамаларында дайындалған. Зерттеу жұмысының негізгі мақсаты қазіргі тілдегі қысқартулар эволюциясын саралау мен ажыратуға арналған. Күн өткен сайын біздің әлем қарқынды өсіп, өзгеріп келе жатқаны белгілі. Бұл, әрине, жаңа ортаға, әсіресе қысқарту рәсіміне әсер етеді. Қысқарту біздің өмірімізді жеңілдетеді. Дегенмен, кейбір іркілістер нашар себептермен туындауы мүмкін. Зерттеу нысанасы болып табылатын қысқартулар ағылшын тілінің неғұрлым кеңінен таралған қарқынды дамушы бірліктері болып табылады. Демек, қазіргі лингвистикада аббревиатураға ерекше қызығушылық бар. Қысқартулар бүкіл әлем әдебиетінде кеңінен таралған. Кейде бұл жас ұрпаққа белгісіз. Бұл мәселе жастар үшін оларды кез келген жағдайда түсіну және пайдалану үшін шешілуі мүмкін. Сонымен қатар, бизнестегі адамдар көптеген қысқа сөздерге үйренеді, себебі экономикалық терминдер тым ұзын. Олардың тізімін жасау қиын, себебі олар өте көп. Оларды біртіндеп үйренген дұрыс.

Кілт сөздер: зерттеу, қысқарту, білім беру, өсу, маңыздылық, даму, тәсілдер, заманауи тіл.

Introduction

Today society is developing with rapid speed. It means that education has influenced on it. Learning new languages are popular not only among teenagers, it is also interesting for old people too. English is the third widely used and spoken language in the planet. English is widely spoken and taught in over 118 countries and is commonly used around the world as the trade language or diplomatic language. During the learning many students may cross with the problem like abbreviations or contractions. Unfortunately, most of them do not understand abbreviations. Sometimes they can recognize them but, it would be difficult to know the meaning of the shortening word. In some cases, beginning of the books or it can be at the end of the books, writing of short form of words, its explanation and meaning. In this article we try to give clear understanding and right definition about abbreviations. Let's talk about abbreviation.

What is abbreviation in English? An abbreviation is Latin word which means “short”. So, an abbreviation is a shortened form of a word or phrase. For instance, we can meet the word abbreviation in abbreviated as abr, abbry or abrey. Abbreviations are letters that indicate common popular words and phrases. At

Purpose of the study

The purpose of the study is learnt how to abbreviations work and their influence on young people, because their laziness brings to the significant problem where they are able to lose or forget how to speak fluently. Day by day there are increasing number of young generations who suffer from this problem.

Research objectives

- to give clear understanding about an abbreviation with several examples.

- to perform analyses with various short words and try to understand their meaning and comprehension.
- to write advantages and disadvantages of abbreviations in any cases of using.
- To conclude all information about abbreviations.

Research methods

Why are abbreviations are used? There are no basic rules for creating abbreviations. Furthermore, an abbreviation is a brief type of word. One of the significances of shortening is to save time and space in speaking and writing. Sometimes during the speech many abbreviations are so commonly used because they are understandable by almost everyone. It makes communication light and comfort. In addition, in written texts shortening may help to save the space, especially useful in headlines, titles eve places with limited rooms. One more adding is make speaking faster.

Scientific novelty

There is no big novelty in learning abbreviations, the article include explanation about shortening words and how to use them in bog lectures, how to understand them in literature books, also how to make your own reductions and their importance.

Here, it is extremely significant to say that present time young generation of the world try to use plenty of shortening words during their speech or in typing massages. So, the article presents some new abbreviation examples were popular among teenagers and adolescents.

Main part.

There are some types of abbreviations such as acronyms, initialisms, acronyms, shortened words, symbols. Let's to discuss each of them. First about initialisms. This kind of shortening is formed by taking first letter of each word in a phrase. The letter pronounced individually. For example, the shortening of «USA», «UK», are «United states of America» and «United Kingdom». Here we should sound every letter: U-S-A, U-K.

Second is acronyms. An acronym is an abbreviation that is actually a word, because it can be easily pronounced. They are corresponding with initialisms but the differences are in pronouncing letter as a single word. For example, the word «NASA» stands for «National aeronautics and space administration». It is pronounced as one word: «NASA» not as individual letters.

Third type of abbreviation is shortened words. Here a part of word is cut off to make it shorter. For instance, «Apt» and «Dr» is short words «Apartment» and «Doctor». A reduction is a shortened phrase that when written, has an apostrophe to give that letter are missing. Abbreviations such as «isn't» and «won't» are used more often in speaking than in writing.

The last one is symbols. Symbols like «&» means «and» also symbols «%» gives meaning «present». There are a lot of such kind of symbols where common in literature texts, poems, stories. In this article we have mentioned only several examples in order to have clear explanation. There are a lot of them which make our life easier and comfort.

R. Gupta says about an abbreviation is a shortened form of an expression or a word, which is used in place of that word. These abbreviations have been developed over a period of time, and their origin mainly relates to the ease with which that abbreviation can be perfectly used instead of the original word or expression.[2]A vast collection of the generally used abbreviations in English language and also contains the commonly and frequently used abbreviations in the field of specialized subjects like medicine, engineering, computer, politics, business and commerce.

Above we have said that nowadays habitants use abbreviations everywhere in any text messages, in daily conversations even in emails. It is important to say that sometimes abbreviations are confusing. Because we are able to meet with unfamiliar reductions that makes us scratching our heads. The main reason is the abbreviation words can be the same. For

example, letters «St» can mean either «street» and «saint». And «Fr» may be «France» or «French». In order to differentiate them we should carefully read the text and understand the meaning of the sentences. The reader to decide what an abbreviation means by looking at the rest of the sentences. One more solution of identifying them may be challenging, but there are strategies that can make the process easier. One way is to break the abbreviation down into its individual letters and see if they stand for anything recognizable.

It is well known that contractions or abbreviations are come from ancient Latin and Greek words and also modern foreign languages. Let's take some examples, «A.M» gives meaning «before moon». It was a reduction of the Latin phrase «ante meridiem». Next word is «lb» which came from Latin too «Libra» it was a unit weight. Here some examples in the table:

Appendix: 1

№	Singular abbreviations	Word/phrase	Plural observations	discipline
1	Dr.	Doctor	Drs.	medicine
2	Ms.	manuscript	Mss.	Literature
3	l.	line	ll.	notes
4	p.	page	pp.	notes
5	h.	hand	hh.	physiology
6	v.	volume	vv.	notes
7	j.	justice	jj.	low
8	s.	section	ss.	notes

Nowadays one of the global widespread technologies are laptop, phone, tablet and other many types of gadgets. People use them and they cannot imagine their life without any modern technique. Especially, phone is more in demand. It is becoming popular that there is no citizen who has not even little children catch on how to use them. Different apps help find a work even earn money. One of the well-known apps all over the world is WhatsApp, where all users are able to share any kinds of information, can send pictures, then they are doing even chat videos help to see each other in long distance.

Present time among young generation WhatsApp abbreviations is more popular. In a hurry situations Internet users try to save and keep their time a lot because they follow proper way of life. As above we have just discussed that reduction helps in many cases. And WhatsApp, messages or only about other platform with verbal messaging abilities, here several of widely used constructions in order to save your time and energy and expressing yourself. Next table shows famous abbreviations among youngsters.

Appendix: 2

HAND = Have a nice day	LOL = Laughing out loud
HMB = Hit be back	LTNS = Long times no see
HMU = Hit me up	MU = Miss you
HW = Homework	MYOB = Mind your own business
IDC = I Don't care	NM = Nothing much
ILY = I Love you	NP = No Problem
IMO = In my opinion	NVM = Never mind
IUZU = It's up to you	OMG = Oh my God
J/K = just kidding	ONW = On my way
K or KK = Okay	ORLY = Oh, really

L8 = Late	PLS = Please
LMAO = Laughing My ass off	POV = Point of view
J4F = Just for fun	PPL = People
HRU = How are you	RIP = Rest in peace
L8R = Later	RL = Real life

How to learn abbreviations? Writing clear, easy to understand notes quickly will help you throughout your degree. Discover how to simplify your notes and save yourself time in lecture and your research. It is important for students and seekers of knowledge. There are certain standard abbreviations used in connection with the authors and their works in Classics. Classical abbreviations are significant in the speech of human being.[4] As shown in the example, abbreviations can represent names that would be capitalized in their full form, but a common term that is not normally capitalized, such as blood pressure (BP). If such terms recur of ten in the running text, it makes sense to abbreviate them, too.

So many acronyms and initialisms are so common that they require no formal introduction; there is no need to define these in either the running text or the List of Abbreviations. Examples include USSR, AIDS, HTML, and GMT. Many inhabitants spend time writing out full sentences and long phrases in lectures or in copying something. Of course, it is hard to keep up with your lectures when doing this, and it brings to lose or miss some significant information. Meanwhile, some people note down key words and phrases and struggle to understand their notes this way is known as note taking.

Note making on the other hand includes engaging with your subject material. While note making includes imitating the messages in front of you, note making means processing and understanding the content as you write down. This helps you to remember the content. Try to know and what you are wrote, then you can summarize and paraphrase the content.

Sometimes it is better to make your own abbreviations. There are popular and common abbreviations, but usually your own shortening words are useful for you. There are a lot of popular ways of shortening and popular common words and phrases but you are able to make new ones for yourself and symbols too. Write down what each symbol means so do not get confused later.

1. Use the few letters of the word.

Use just enough to remember what abbreviations stand for. Ensure that there are enough letters to prevent confusion between other words with same first letters. For example: imp. for important, info. for information, eval. for evolution, dev. for development, gov. for government.

2. Use initials for words or phrases.

Here some examples of them. Up. For University of Portsmouth, Rs for reflective skills, LG for local government, NG for national government, SK for South Kazakhstan.

3. Try to move all of the vowels from the word. Use just the key constants bunched together. For instance: mngmt. for management., mkt. for market., dvpt. For development., signif. For significance.[5]

Above of the text there are a lot of describing parts about abbreviation and its types. Next our discussion went to the drawbacks of them. It means that in the future it might be big problem to all generations and children. The first, it brings to the forgetting how to spell or how to write some words in native language like or languages which they prefer to learn. Secondly, they are able to speak without rapid speak. The speech will be dangerous because due to the spending a lot of time on the net.

To conclude my article about Modern Abbreviations It is necessary to say that in the future there will be more changes which impacts on world literature. Future generation are going to use and write or create new abbreviations in their writing. Even it is expected that they will not write or copy something like we now., only symbols play an important role at that time. However, education is actual every time, year, century and etc. As you see there is a short word

which I wrote very popular in English language.

Nowadays, many scientific newspapers and magazines use abbreviations without providing definition, but it is still wise determine all abbreviations first time you see, because they are known abbreviation at all. [9]Overall, all articles which were used for the research showed that a great number of abbreviations are used there. As it is seen, abbreviations are highly welcomed in newspapers style and not only one type of abbreviations but all of the four types. Almost each article which was examined has included at least one reduced form. Summarizing all, the hypothesis was approved. The abbreviations are common feature for newspaper style and are highly used in articles. It is convenient for newspaper language to use reduced forms of the words in order to avoid the full name of the subjects which can length as the long sentence. Meanwhile the same abbreviations have different meanings due to the categories where they are used.

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